

Table of Contents

Copyright Notice.....	2
Table of Contents.....	3
Release.....	6
0 Introduction.....	7
0.1 Purpose of this syllabus.....	7
0.2 Examinable objectives and cognitive levels of knowledge.....	7
0.3 The A4Q Selenium 4 Tester Foundation exam.....	7
0.4 Accreditation.....	8
0.5 Level of Detail.....	8
0.6 How this syllabus is organized.....	8
0.7 Business outcomes (BOs).....	9
0.8 Acronyms.....	9
1 Introduction to Test Automation – 120 minutes.....	10
1.1 Test automation in a nutshell.....	11
1.2 Test automation and manual testing.....	13
1.3 Success Factors.....	15
1.4 Risks and Benefits of Selenium WebDriver.....	16
1.5 Selenium WebDriver in Test Automation Architecture.....	18
1.6 Purpose for Metrics Collection in Test Automation.....	20
1.7 The Selenium Toolset.....	22
2 Automation Web Technologies – 180 minutes.....	25
2.1 Understanding HTML.....	26
Defines an unordered (bulleted) list.....	28
Defines an ordered (numbered) list.....	28
Defines a list item (for or	28
Defines an HTML table.....	28
Defines a table row.....	28
Defines the column header for a table.....	28
Defines a table data cell.....	28
Groups body content in an HTML table.....	28
Defines an HTML table header.....	28
Defines an HTML table footer.....	28
Groups table columns for formatting.....	28
Defines an HTML form for user input.....	30
Defines an input control. Possible types include text, radio, checkbox, submit, etc.....	30
Defines a multiline input control.....	30

Defines a clickable button	30
Defines a drop-down list.....	30
Defines grouping of related elements into a form.	30
2.2 Understanding XML	31
2.3 XPath	33
2.3.1 XPath operators.....	35
2.3.2 XPath axes	37
2.3.3 Absolute and relative XPath	38
2.4 CSS Selector	39
3 Selenium WebDriver – 240 minutes.....	41
3.1 Automation Test Logging and Reporting.....	42
3.1.1 Test Assertions	47
3.2 Managing the Selenium WebDriver.....	49
3.2.1 WebDriver Interactions	53
3.2.2 Windows and Tabs Management	56
3.2.3 Screen captures.....	58
3.3 Web Elements Interactions.....	59
3.3.1 Browser Alert Management	65
4 Maintainability of TAS and Test Scripts – 150 minutes.....	67
4.1 Test script maintenance.....	68
4.2 Wait mechanism	72
4.3 Page Objects	77
4.4 Keyword Driven TAS	80
5 Maximizing ROI on Test Automation – 150 minutes	85
5.1 Headless Test Automation.....	86
5.2 Parallelism of tests.....	87
5.2.1 Selenium automation and performance testing.....	87
5.3 Machine learning and test automation.....	88
5.3.1 Self-healing tests	88
5.4 Best practices	89
5.4.1 Test Scripts Acceptance Criteria	90
5.4.2 Choice of selectors and locators	91
6 Bibliography.....	92
7 Appendix A	93
7.1 History and evolution of the Selenium automation tool suite.....	93
7.2 Learning objectives/cognitive level of knowledge.....	94
Level 1: Remember (K1).....	94
Level 2: Understand (K2).....	94
Level 3: Apply (K3)	94